



IPC anti-doping – annual statistics 2012

IPC Anti-Doping Code, article 14.4: "The IPC will publish an annual statistical report of its Doping Control activities. A copy will be provided to WADA."

IPC SPORTS	WADA – IPC OUT-OF-COMPETITION TESTING	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (urine + blood)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
ALPINE SKIING	0	4	13	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0
ATHLETICS	3	104	243	49	11	350	58	408	2	0	2
ICE SLEDGE HOCKEY	0	0	28	0	0	28	0	28	0	0	0
NORDIC SKIING	0	4	17	0	0	21	0	21	0	0	0
POWERLIFTING	9	254	120	116	9	383	106	489	6	0	6
SHOOTING	0	0	24	0	0	24	0	24	0	0	0
SWIMMING	3	11	76	0	5	90	5	95	0	0	0
WHEELCHAIR DANCE SPORT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	15	377	521	165	25	913	169	1082	8	0	8

*NON-IPC SPORTS	WADA – IPC OUT-OF-COMPETITION TESTING	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (urine + blood)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
Archery	n/a	0	16	0	0	16	0	16	0	0	0
Boccia	n/a	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0
Cycling	n/a	11	29	10	10	40	20	60	0	0	0
Equestrian	n/a	0	4	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0



Football 5-a-side	n/a	0	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0
Football 7-a-side	n/a	0	17	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0
*NON-IPC SPORTS (cont'd)	WADA – IPC OUT-OF-COMPETITION TESTING	URINE TESTING (OOC)	URINE TESTING (IC)	BLOOD TESTING (OOC)	BLOOD TESTING (IC)	TOTAL TESTS (URINE)	TOTAL TESTS (BLOOD)	TOTAL (urine + blood)	AAF	ATF	ADRV
Goalball	n/a	0	16	0	0	16	0	16	0	0	0
Judo	n/a	10	40	5	0	50	5	55	0	0	0
Rowing	n/a	6	12	4	2	18	6	24	0	0	0
Sailing	n/a	0	5	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
Sitting Volleyball	n/a	0	20	0	0	20	0	20	0	0	0
Table Tennis	n/a	0	17	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0
Wheelchair Basketball	n/a	10	69	0	0	79	0	79	0	0	0
Wheelchair Fencing	n/a	0	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0
Wheelchair Rugby	n/a	8	14	0	0	22	0	22	0	0	0
Wheelchair Tennis	n/a	4	14	0	0	14	0	14	0	0	0
TOTAL	<i>n/a</i>	49	305	19	12	354	31	385	0	0	0
TOTAL (IPC + Non-IPC sports)	15	395	826	163	37	1236	200	1436	8	0	8

* Doping control testing during the BT Paralympic World Cup and the London 2012 Paralympic Games (multi-sport competitions conducted under IPC Governance).

AAF	<i>Adverse Analytical Finding</i>	<i>A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved testing entity that identifies in a specimen the presence of a prohibited substance or its metabolites or markers, or evidence of the use of a prohibited method.</i>
ATF	<i>Atypical Finding</i>	<i>A report from a laboratory or other WADA approved entity which requires further investigation as provided by the International Standard for Laboratories or related Technical Documents prior to the determination of an Adverse Analytical Finding.</i>
ADRV	<i>Anti-Doping Rule Violation</i>	<i>An AAF or ATF, or any other investigation that is not supported by a TUE or where no apparent departure of the applicable International Standards is derived.</i>



IPC Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE) Management in 2012

In total, IPC approved 15 TUEs for athletes that either belong to the IPC Registered Testing Pool or required emergency TUE management at the *London 2012 Paralympic Games.

Breakdown by sport: IPC Athletics – 1; IPC Powerlifting – 2; IPC Swimming – 3; IBSA Judo – 1*; IBSA – Football-5-a-side – 1*; WOVD Sitting Volleyball – 1*; Para-Cycling – 4*; Para-Equestrian – 1*; Wheelchair Fencing – 1*.

Sanctioned Athletes in 2012 (IPC as Result Management Authority)

Name	Country	Sport	Event	Date of Sanction	Sanction	Substance(s)
Yousefi Pashaki, Seyed Yousef	Iran	powerlifting	Malaysia Open Powerlifting Championships	29.02.2012	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S6: methylhexaneamine
Siaffa, James	Liberia	powerlifting	FAZZA International Powerlifting Championships	26.03.2012	3 months	S9: Prednisone and prednisolone
Martins Goncalves, Luis Carlos	Portugal	athletics	IPC Athletics European Championships	27.06.2012	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S6: methylhexaneamine
Chistilina, Elena	Russia	athletics	IPC Athletics European Championships	20.07.2012	2 years + 1,500 EUR	S6: Nikethamide metabolite N- ethylnicotinamide
Marfin, Nikolay	Russia	powerlifting	London 2012 Paralympic Games (out-of- competition)	23.08.2012	2 years + 1,500EUR	S2: Human Growth Hormone
Rakitin, Vadim	Russia	powerlifting	London 2012 Paralympic Games (out-of- competition)	23.08.2012	2 years + 1,500EUR	S2: Human Growth Hormone
Omarashvili, Shota	Georgia	powerlifting	London 2012 Paralympic Games (out-of-	27.08.2012	2 years + 1,500EUR	S1: Anabolic Androgenic Steroids



			competition)			
Pinheiro Carra, Bruno	Brazil	powerlifting	London 2012 Paralympic Games (out-of-competition)	28.08.2012	9 months + 560EUR	S5: Hydrochlorothiazide

Education Programme and Activities (art. 18)

Besides daily management of the IPC website – anti-doping as a main source of information and the further dissemination of WADA news within the Paralympic Movement through IPC media and communication channels, targeted educational and awareness programmes were held in conjunction with IPC competitions and events, including:

- IPC Athletics European Championships 2012, Stadskanaal, The Netherlands
- 4th FAZAA International Powerlifting Competition, Dubai, UAE
- London 2012 Paralympic Games – WADA Athlete Outreach Booth
- Coach Workshop – Brazilian Paralympic Committee Congress, Natal, Brazil
- Workshop with Paralympic Sport International Federations – Lausanne, Switzerland
- Coaches, officials and administrators Workshop for French Speaking NPCs in Africa – Dakar, Senegal